

Greek and Roman Mythology

A Review

of
The Principal Gods and Goddesses
What is a myth?

■ A _____ story rooted in primitive folk beliefs of cultures

■ Uses the _____ to interpret natural events

■ Explains the culture's view of the _____ and the nature of _____.

In the beginning...

● ... was _____ (shapeless nothingness)

● Chaos had two children:

— _____ (darkness)

—

— Erebus (_____)

■ When suddenly, mysteriously, - _____ was born of darkness and death.

■ Love created _____ and _____.

The Earth bore _____ to cover her and be a home for the gods.

■ He was called Uranus
They Were The First

■ They had _____ kinds of children:

— Three monsters with _____ hands and _____ heads

— _____ Hecatonchires

Three cyclopes

And 12 Titans- 6 Males and 6 Females

For some reason Uranus wasn't very fond of his children.

■ Especially the _____ and _____

So he buried them deep inside of the _____.

■ So she asked her children to help her take care of their father, but only one of them agreed to help her- _____.

She made him a very special _____ and asked him to cut off his father's . . .

After that, for some reason, I guess Uranus didn't want to be with Gaia, and the _____ separated from the _____

■ Cronos took over and ruled with his wife (and sister) _____.

Under Cronos and Rhea, though, the world had complete peace.

■ There were no _____
no crime
no _____!

Even the animals lived in _____!

It was called _____

But Chronos had been told that one of his children would depose him:

■ So, he _____ them!

Except for Zeus

■ His Grandmother (Gaia) helped Rhea to hide Zeus and fed Cronos a blanket-wrapped _____ instead.

They hid Zeus in a cave where he was cared for by a goat until he was old enough to come back and fix things.

■ He came home and made his

■ father _____ up his brothers

■ and sisters.

The children divided the kingdom between them.

■ Zeus (Roman name Jupiter) became the supreme ruler of _____

■ Poseidon (Roman name _____) became the god of the _____

Hades (Roman name _____) is the god of the _____

Demeter (Roman name _____) is the goddess of the _____ and fertility.

Hera

▼ Who is the Protector of _____

And Hestia

(Roman name Vesta)

▼ Goddess of _____

The Olympians

Athena

■ Roman Name: _____

■ Goddess of Wisdom and _____

Ares

■ Roman Name: _____

■ God of _____

Hephaestus

■ Roman Name: _____

■ God of Fire/Forge

Apollo

■ Roman Name: _____

■ God of Light/Sun and _____

Artemis

■ Roman Name: _____

■ Goddess of the _____ & _____

Hermes

■ Roman Name: _____

■ _____ of the Gods

Aphrodite

■ Roman Name: _____

■ Goddess of _____ and _____

■ She rose up from _____ when that something important was thrown into the ____.

Dionysus

■ Roman Name: _____

■ God of _____

■ and _____

Persephone

■ Roman Name: _____

■ Goddess of the _____

Eros

■ Roman Name: _____

■ Young God of _____

Iris

■ Goddess of the _____

■ Messenger for Zeus and Hera

The Muses

■ Inspired _____ of all kinds

■

The Graces

■ Three Goddesses of _____ and _____

The Fates

■ They weave, measure, and cut the _____ of life for humans.

The Satyrs

■ Gods of the _____ and _____

■ Goat men (like _____)

■ Companions of Dionysus

■ They like to _____, _____, and chase _____.

The Gorgons

■ Three _____-haired monsters

■ _____ is most well-known

■ Their look turns men to _____.

The Centaurs

■ Half _____, half _____